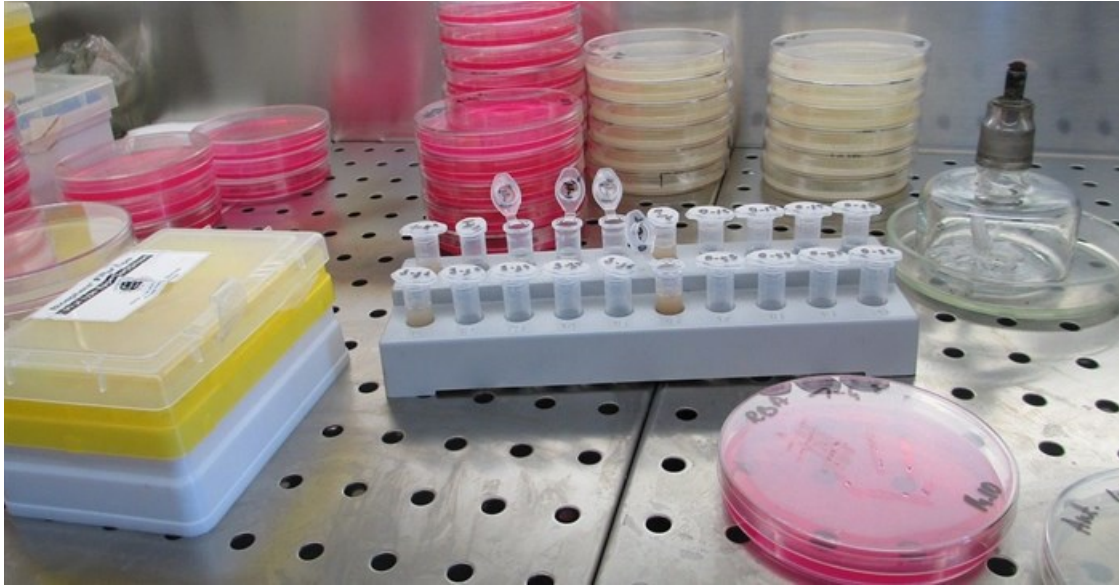


# Listeriosis outbreak: A people-centred crisis approach is the most essential

 By Victor Mberiane

9 Mar 2018

South Africa is gripped in a crisis mode. This time around, it has nothing to do with the shenanigans of politicians but everything to do with a disease outbreak, listeriosis, a bacterial infection spread by consumption of contaminated food. In this case, the cause was linked to contaminated processed meat products. Once more, the PR industry is taking notes and will soon be drafting numerous case studies and lessons learned.



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## The outbreak timeline

The outbreak is in the crisis phase. However, this is no ordinary crisis. The environment surrounding the outbreak is extremely unique given that the outbreak was uncovered through complex scientific processes and methods in laboratories, over a period of time. It was after doctors started witnessing patients lose lives mysteriously. The first case was reported in January 2017 and by November of the same year, ten months later, over 500 laboratory cases were confirmed. By December 2017, the minister of health announced that 36 people had died. The population took note but remained calm hoping for an early breakthrough.



Enterprise should implement watertight crisis management strategy or else it is history!

Bonnie Ramaila 6 Mar 2018



By the end of January 2017 the number suddenly almost doubled to 63 deaths. Between January and March, the mortality statistics doubled again reaching the highest number of 180 deaths. From this trend, it is clear that for the past three months the authorities have been under extreme pressure to find a link and to implement control measures. It is therefore not surprising that once the source of the outbreak was confirmed by experts, through genome testing a crisis was immediately declared – almost a total of 14 months later.

Soon after the announcement, the implicated food producer, Enterprise Foods a subsidiary of Tiger Brands, had to recall three products – Enterprise polony, frankfurters and viennas. The Tiger Brands share price dropped significantly (7

percent), wiping off about R7bn from the R80bn market cap in a single day referred to as a Black Monday for the company. It is clear that this has been one of the most devastating and fatal outbreaks in recent years – both in terms of risk to human life and profit loss. Other outbreaks such as the 2017 measles, food-and-mouth were quickly identified and contained.



## Listeriosis outbreak traced to Enterprise Foods factory in Limpopo

Lauren Hartzenberg 5 Mar 2018



With the confirmation of the link, government authorities, moved swiftly to inform the nation through the mass media and making sure that information is relayed without causing mass panic. The media is also doing its best to extend the message to the citizens as well as to get the entire society engaged.

## A people-centred approach

As I write, the outbreak is still in the crisis phase – the most critical phase for all stakeholders to work together to control the outbreak. It is extremely important for authorities to take competent decisions in the interest of society. Decision-making should be people-centred in order to win the trust of the citizens. The World Health Organisation notes that:

“The less people trust those who are supposed to protect them the more afraid the public will be.” ”

Therefore, a people-centred decision-making process should prioritise the interest of the key citizens immediately affected by the crisis. A triangle of citizens to prioritise should include:

- **All the victims** – those who have lost lives, recently infected, ill patients as well as those who are recovering.
- **The next-of-kin** – they include the families of the 180 victims who have already perished and all survivors. The next-of-kin have the closest emotional proximity to the victims and are extremely affected. They (next-of-kin) are vocal and will make sure that justice prevails on behalf of their beloved family members.
- **High-risk citizens** – they are consumers of the affected products who are most likely to be infected if the information is not relayed to them immediately. In order to control the outbreak, the high-risk citizens should be encouraged to change behaviour – stop purchasing the affected products until it is safe to do so. In the meantime, alternative products should be recommended. The high-risk citizens should be targeted through diverse media platforms which take into account their cultural backgrounds, languages, lifestyles as well as social status. It is already clear that the majority of these target audiences largely consist of middle and lower-middle-class households in our urban centres such as Gauteng, Cape Town and Kwa-Zulu-Natal. The middle-aged aunties and uncles “kota spaza shop owners” in Gauteng townships, the young and teenage school learners, the entire “lunch box brigade”, the white middle-class mothers in the suburbs should form part of the audience mix.

Therefore, swift action by Tiger Brands to recall the affected products is a commendable measure in controlling the spread of the outbreak. This triangle of affected citizens can make or break a crisis campaign.

## Lessons learned

The Gauteng provincial government, through Life Esidemeni tragedy, has gained important lessons about what happens when the victims and the next-of-kin do not receive priority attention. Ford Kuga fire incidents also come to mind sharply.

Brands can certainly take a page or two from the Ford Kuga saga



Recently, we also witnessed major reputational damages when family members of Sibanye – Stillwater mine employees openly attacked management for not keeping them assured and informed about the conditions of mineworkers trapped underground during a crisis caused by a power failure. A union leader, Joseph Mathunjwa summed it up:

“*“Mine management doesn’t care about the lives of workers. To them, the lives of mine workers are worthless...”*”

As intellectual arguments about the official analysis of official data linking the source to Tiger Brands’ operations continues lawyers and many other interested parties will enter the space, at times, creating confusion for many. However, communications directed at the triangle of citizens should not be distracted by the confusion irrespective of the boardroom sideshows. At some point, a final conclusion will be reached and someone will have to shoulder the blame and face possible public liabilities, reputational damage or even commercial consequences.

### **Building public trust and transparency**

As the boardroom side shows unravel, citizens expect clear, simple and less confusing messaging as minister Aaron Motsoaledi has been doing recently. I have been impressed by how the authorities have made it clear that citizens should dispose or return their affected products – discouraging anyone from trying whatever tricks to disinfect the products. Such a messaging standpoint is crucial in creating credibility and trust.

The World Health Organisation (WHO) notes that it is critical to communicate with the public in ways which “build, maintain and restore trust.” Trust also means full disclosure of the most critical information as well as ensuring the messaging is clear, credible, authoritative and easily understood. Once communicators start delving into half-truths, omissions, complex technical messages with little meaning in order to avoid responding to critical questions, it is easy to lose public trust.

The public expects transparency to demonstrate that nothing is hidden. Therefore, the communication has to be candid and factually accurate even when bad news has to be delivered. Most importantly transparency wins the day when all stakeholders including experts, interest groups, ordinary citizens and even detractors participate openly to enrich discussions.

### **ABOUT VICTOR MORERIANE**

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